

SELECTED MING DYNASTY EMPERORS



THE HONGWU EMPEROR
洪武皇帝
1368–1398



THE YONGLE EMPEROR
永樂皇帝
1403–1424



THE XUANDE EMPEROR
宣德皇帝
1426–1435



THE CHENGHUA EMPEROR
成化皇帝
1465–1487



THE HONGZHI EMPEROR
弘治皇帝
1488–1505



THE ZHENGDE EMPEROR
正德皇帝
1506–1521



THE JIAJING EMPEROR
嘉靖皇帝
1522–1566



THE LONGQING EMPEROR
隆慶皇帝
1567–1572



THE WANLI EMPEROR
萬曆皇帝
1573–1620



THE TIANQI EMPEROR
天啟皇帝
1621–1627